

# **GAINES, MARTHA WREN, 1939-1987.**

## **Martha Wren Gaines papers, 1962-1987**

Emory University  
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### **Descriptive Summary**

**Creator:** Gaines, Martha Wren, 1939-1987.  
**Title:** Martha Wren Gaines papers, 1962-1987  
**Call Number:** Manuscript Collection No. 669  
**Extent:** 15.75 linear feet (35 boxes), 2 oversized papers boxes and 1 oversized papers folder (OP), 1 oversized bound volumes (OBV), and AV Masters: .5 linear feet (1 box and 1 oversized paper (OP))  
**Abstract:** Papers of Martha Wren Gaines, human rights and civil liberties activist, including correspondence, reports, printed material, clippings, audio-visual materials, and memorabilia.  
**Language:** Materials entirely in English.

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### **Administrative Information**

#### **Restrictions on access**

Special restrictions apply: some materials are restricted due to privacy concerns.

#### **Terms Governing Use and Reproduction**

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#### **Related Materials in This Repository**

Frances Freeborn Pauley papers, Eliza Pascall papers, Darlene Roth-White temporary collection, and Eleanor Richardson papers.

#### **Source**

Gift, 1988.

#### **Citation**

[after identification of item(s)], Martha Wren Gaines papers, Stuart A. Rose Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University.

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## Processing

Processed by Barbara J. Mann, February 1990.

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## Collection Description

### Biographical Note

Martha Jean Wren Gaines, human rights and civil liberties activist, was born May 20, 1939 in Thomson, Georgia, to Paul M. Wren, a carpenter, and Zada McTier Wren. She graduated in 1961 from the University of Georgia in Athens with a liberal arts degree in journalism.

In March 1961, Martha Gaines began work with the *Smyrna Herald* as the advertising manager. Her subsequent professional career included positions as Assistant to the Director of Public Information for the Georgia Department of Education (June 1962-October 1964), Coordinator of Information for the Metropolitan School Development Council of the Atlanta Public Schools (November 1964-November 1967), Associate Secretariat for Systems Design of the Georgia Manpower Planning Council (February 1969-May 1973), and Compliance Officer for the Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority (October 1977-November 1987).

From May 1973 to October 1977, Martha Gaines was also involved in free-lance work as a writer, lecturer, and equal opportunity consultant for women and minority groups. She and Darlene Roth-White formed a consulting firm, Gaines and Roth-White, dedicated to feminist interests in developing affirmative action plans, compliance assistance, and management and leadership training.

Martha Gaines worked with and held leadership positions in many local, regional, and national organizations dedicated to the causes of human rights and civil liberties. She was especially active in the National Organization for Women (NOW), holding various offices including membership on the Board of Directors at the national level (1971-1973), Chair of the National Conference Resolutions Committee (1973), State Coordinator (1972-1974), Southern Regional Director (1976-1977), and one of the founders and president of the Atlanta Chapter (1969-1970).

As a member of the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), both nationally and in Georgia, Martha Gaines served as a member of the Board of Directors (1975-1985?), was the first woman to serve two terms as State President, was President of the ACLU of Georgia Foundation (1985-?), and was also a member of the national ACLU Board of Directors (1980-?). In 1983 the ACLU of Georgia presented Martha Gaines with the Bill of Rights Award.

An ardent supporter of the Equal Rights Amendment (ERA), Martha Gaines was involved locally and nationally. She was a member of the ERA Ratification Council (1973-1975), a staff member for Georgians for the ERA (1976), and a member of ERA Georgia (1978-?).

Martha Gaines was an active supporter and consultant to the campaigns of several elected officials. She was also a member of the State Democratic Executive Committee (1974-1975). In 1974, Martha Gaines was the Democratic candidate for the State Senate from District 37 in Fulton County. Although she lost this bid, she received circa forty-five percent of the vote.

Martha Wren was married in 1966 to Joe Marion Gaines. Their daughter, Martha Kelly Gaines, was born October 28, 1966, and has also been involved in human rights causes and civil liberties issues. The Gaines's marriage ended in divorce. On November 29, 1987 Martha Wren Gaines

died of cancer. Although Atlanta had been her home from college graduation until the time of her death, she was buried in Savannah Memorial Gardens in her hometown of Thomson, Georgia.

### **Scope and Content Note**

The Martha Wren Gaines papers consist of a wide variety of material types including correspondence, reports, printed material, clippings, audio-visual materials, and memorabilia. This collection dates from 1962-1987, with the bulk of the papers dating from ca. 1969-1987.

This collection is strong in its representation of the women's movement. The National Organization for Women materials, the Equal Rights Amendment Campaign files, and the printed material in the Social Issues Subject Files devoted to the women's movement give an in-depth look at certain activities of the 1970s and 1980s in regard to ending sex discrimination in the United States.

While organization-related records make up most of this collection, there are relatively few materials relating to the personal life of Martha Gaines. Materials located in the personal and posthumous materials series are sketchy in their representation of her personal life, although more of such information can be gleaned from the employment applications and vitae found in the professional papers series.

### **Arrangement Note**

Organized into six series: (1) Professional papers; (2) Organizational activities files; (3) Equal Rights Amendment campaign files; (4) Professional and organizational scrapbook material, 1965-1986; (5) Social issues subject files, 1967-1986; and (6) Personal and posthumous material, 1960-1987.

## **Description of Series**

Series 1: Professional papers, 1962-1987

Subseries 1.1: Employment, 1962-1977

Subseries 1.2: Workshop participation, 1970-1979, 1987

Subseries 1.3: Speaking engagements, speech material, and interview, 1970-1977

Subseries 1.4: Martha Gaines for State Senate campaign files, 1974

Subseries 1.5: Other campaigns work files, 1973, 1976-1986

Series 2: Organizational activities files, 1966-1987

Series 3: Equal Rights Amendment campaign files, 1968-1983

Series 4: Professional and organizational scrapbook material, 1965-1986

Series 5: Social issues subject files, 1967-1986

Series 6: Personal and posthumous material, 1960-1987

**Series 1**  
**Professional papers, 1962-1987**  
**Boxes 1-5, OP 1-3**

**Scope and Content Note**

The professional papers series contains materials relating to Martha Gaines's professional positions including her free-lance work, workshop participation, and her political activism. Related material such as correspondence, certificates of recognition, printed material, and clippings can be found in Series 4, Professional and organizational scrapbook material.

Subseries 1.1, Employment, contains vitae, completed employment applications, correspondence and memoranda, including grievance charges filed by Martha Gaines because of alleged sex discrimination in hiring practices, and work samples. These materials are arranged chronologically according to her vita. Workshop Participation, Subseries 1.2 is also arranged chronologically by workshop title. Working notebooks constitute the bulk of the material type found in this subseries. Speaking Engagements, Speech Material, and Interviews are located in Subseries 1.3. Included are both titled and untitled speeches, correspondence in regard to speaking engagements, a printed interview from the *Great Speckled Bird* (OP 1), and collected resource material.

Subseries 1.4, Martha Gaines for State Senate Campaign Files, documents her unsuccessful bid for the State Senate, District 37 of Fulton County. This subseries contains correspondence, campaign literature, financial records, interviews, and collected material. The final subseries, Subseries 1.5, Other Campaigns Work Files, details Martha Gaines's involvement in other political campaigns, both locally and nationally, including Mary Bankester for Atlanta City Council, Jimmy Carter for President, Ben Jones for United States Senate, and Cathey Steinberg for Georgia House of Representatives. These materials are arranged alphabetically by candidate name, with the last twelve folders containing materials relating to other campaigns she was involved in to a much lesser degree.

**Arrangement Note**

Organized into five subseries: (1.1) Employment, (1.2) Workshop participation, (1.3) Speaking engagements, speech material, and interviews, (1.4) Martha Gaines for State Senate campaign files, and (1.5) Other campaigns work files.

**Subseries 1.1****Employment, 1962-1977****Box 1-3: folders 1-4**

Box	Folder	Content
1	1	Vitae, no date
1	2	Completed employment applications, 1972, 1975, 1977, no date
1	3	Letters of application and rejection, 1968, 1972-1977

**Georgia Department of Education**

1	4	Correspondence, 1963-1964
1	5	Work samples, 1962-1964

**Metropolitan School Development Council**

1	6	Correspondence, 1964-1966
1	7	Brochure, 1965
1	8	Reports, [1965?]
1	9	Scripts, 1965-1966, no date
1	10	Publications: "Focus," 1965-1967
1	11	Work samples, no date

**State of Georgia: Manpower Planning Council**

1	12	Applications and other employment information, 1966, 1969, 1971-1972, no date
1	13	Correspondence, 1969-1973
1	14	Proposals and projects, 1971-1972
1	15	Reports, 1972, no date
1	16	Performance evaluations, 1969-1972 [RESTRICTED: Entire file house separately at end of collection]

**Freelance: Consultant/Lecturer/Coordinator**

1	17	Lecturer: Monsanto Fibers: Program, 1969
1	18	Lecturer: Evening at Emory: Class role, clipping, 1970
1	19	Consultant: United Way Funds Request: Slide presentation script, 1973
1	20	Conference Coordinator: "Job Options for Women-Today and Tomorrow," sponsored by Women's Bureau, 1975 [For more information on Women's Bureau SEE ALSO Series 2, Box 22: folders 14-17]
1	21	Lecturer: "Women in Health Forum Series": Invoices, 1977
1	22	Consultant: Atlanta YWCA: Work samples, 1975-1976, no date
1	23	Lecturer/Consultant: Payment statements, 1974-1975, 1977, no date

**Freelance: Gaines and Roth-White**

2	1	Georgia Chamber of Commerce: membership, 1973
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- 2 2 Panke Bradley Campaign: Public relations material, 1973
- 2 3 Summit Medical Center: Public relations material, 1973
- 2 4 Financial records, 1974
- 2 5 Publications: "Page One": Correspondence, 1973
- 2 6 Publications: "Page One": Issues, 1973-1974
- 2 7 Publications: "Page One": Collected source material: Legal issues, 1970, 1973,  
no date
- 2 8 Collected printed material: "The Spokesman," vol. 4, no. 2, 15 August 1973

**Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority: Compliance Officer: Lawsuit:  
Amalgamated Transit Union**

- 2 9 Collected memoranda, clippings, printed material, 1984-1985
- 2 10 Collected memoranda, clippings, printed material, 1985
- 2 11 M. E. L. A. C., 1984, no date

**Charges of Discrimination**

- 2 12 Atlanta Regional Commission: Charge, correspondence, 1974, 1976-1977
- 2 13 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission: Memorandum, 1976
- 2 14 Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority: Statement, 1977-1979
- 2 15 United States Federal Government: Correspondence, 1968, 1975
- 2 16 United Way: Correspondence, statements, 1975, 1979-1980, no date
- 2 17 Other: Charge form, affidavit, receipt, 1970, 1977

**Miscellaneous Card Files**

- 2 18 A-D, no date
- 2 19 E-K, no date
- 3 1 L-R, no date
- 3 2 S-Z, no date
- 3 3 no date
- 3 4 Collected business cards, no date

**Subseries 1.2****Workshop participation, 1970-1979, 1987****Box 3: folders 5-12****Atlanta Women's Leadership Council**

Box	Folder	Content
3	5	Clipping, 1970

**Time, Inc.**

3	6	"The Role of Congress: A Study of the Legislative Branch": Working notebook: Atlanta, 1972
3	7	"The Role of Congress: A Study of the Legislative Branch": Working notebook: Chicago, Los Angeles, Boston, Washington, D. C., [1972-1973?]

**Region IV: Title IX Assistance Center Planning Session**

3	8	Working notebook: Attachments 1-IV, 1979
3	9	Working notebook: Attachments V-VI, 1979
3	10	Working notebook: Attachments VII-VIII, 1979

**Women Law Students' Association of the University of Georgia School of Law**

3	11	Ninth National Conference on Women and the Law: Correspondence, 1978
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**The Carter Center of Emory University**

3	12	"Women and the Constitution: A Bicentennial Perspective": Correspondence, application, 1987
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**Subseries 1.3****Speaking engagements, speech material, and interview, 1970-1977****Box 4: folders 1-5, OP 1**

<b>Box</b>	<b>Folder</b>	<b>Content</b>
4	1	Speaking engagements: Correspondence, 1970-1973, 1975
4	2	Speech: "I'm For Equal Work But I'm Against Women's Liberation," no date
4	3	Speech: "Mother is Someone You Have Not Someone You Are," no date
4	4	Speeches: Untitled, no date
4	5	Speech material: Quotes, notes, printed material, 1962, 1974, 1977, no date
OP1	1	Interview: "Great Speckled Bird," vol. 7, no. 10, 11 March 1974

**Subseries 1.4****Martha Gaines for State Senate campaign files, 1974****Box 4: folders 6-29, OP 2**

<b>Box</b>	<b>Folder</b>	<b>Content</b>
4	6	Registration form and Statement of Organization for a Committee, 1974
4	7	Candidacy for Georgia Senate Qualifying Petition, 1974
4	8	Campaign Financing Disclosure Report, 1974
4	9	List of candidates for Georgia State Senate election, 1974
4	10	Campaign literature, 1974
4	11	Opposition candidate, Ed Garrard, campaign literature, 1974
4	12	Endorsements, 1974
4	13	Correspondence and memoranda, 1974
4	14	Correspondence: Fundraising, 1974
4	15	Correspondence: Thank-you letters, 1974 May-July 5
4	16	Correspondence: Thank-you letters, 1974 July 6-August
4	17	Correspondence: Meet the candidates invitations, 1974
4	18	Correspondence: Advertising needs solicitations, 1974
4	19	Budget, 1974
4	20	Financial records: Ledger sheets, bank statements, 1974
4	21	Financial records: Receipts, 1974
4	22	Speeches, 1974
OP1	2	Interview: "Creative Loafing" 1974 August "Facts": League of Women Voters of Atlanta/Fulton County, 1974
4	23	Campaign volunteers, 1974
4	24	National Women's Political Caucus: Directory of Campaign Resources: Questionnaire, 1974
4	25	Clippings and printed material, 1974
4	26	Collected material: An Act to Amend Code Title 34, 29 January 1974 [photocopy]
4	27	Collected material: Notes and printed material, 1974, no date
4	28	Collected material: Official State of Georgia Tabulation by Districts for General Assembly of Georgia, 1972
4	29	Collected material: Clippings re candidates in other campaigns, 1974

**Subseries 1.5**  
**Other campaigns work files, 1973, 1976-1986**  
**Box 5, OP 3**

**Mary Bankester for Atlanta City Council**

Box	Folder	Content
5	1	Campaign literature, 1985
5	2	Advisory Committee, 1985
5	3	Speaking engagements, 1985
5	4	Appeals for donations and support, 1985
5	5	First Tuesday: Candidate Questionnaire, 1985
5	6	Clippings, 1985
5	7	Collected material: Summary of Atlanta Neighborhood Organizations, 1985
5	8	Collected material: Voter information, 1985
5	9	Collected material: Leadership Atlanta yearbook, 1978-

**Jimmy Carter for President**

5	10	Correspondence, 1973, 1976
5	11	Committee of 51.3%, 1976, 1978
5	12	Clippings and printed material, 1976-1977, no date

**Ben Jones for U.S. House of Representatives**

5	13	Campaign literature, 1986
5	14	Correspondence: Appeals for donations and support, 1986
5	15	Correspondence: Form letters and questionnaires, 1986
5	16	Press releases, 1986
5	17	Interview with Arthur Usherson, contact prints from interview, 1986
5	18	Clippings, 1986
5	19	Collected material: Governor's reception invitation list, [27 October 1986?]
5	20	Collected material: Fourth District poll results: Swindall-Levitas, no date [photocopy]
5	21	Collected material: Candidate Financial Disclosure Statement: Pat Swindall, 1986
5	22	Collected material: Registration-Docket of Legislative Appearance, 1986 session
5	23	Collected material: Contributors and contributions, 1986 [RESTRICTED: Entire file house separately at end of collection]

**Cathey Steinberg for Georgia House of Representatives**

5	24	Correspondence, 1977-1978, 1980
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**Other Campaigns Work Files: Correspondence**

- 5 25 Appeals for donations, 1973, 1981, no date
- 5 26 Acknowledgment of donations, 1978, 1980-1981, 1986
- 5 27 Acknowledgment of non-financial support, 1964, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1984
- 5 28 Invitations to meet candidates, 1980-1982, 1985-1986
- 5 29 Appointment endorsements, 1981
- 5 30 General, 1963, 1979, 1981

**Other Campaigns Work Files: Collected Material**

- 5 31 Collected campaign literature, 1986
- 5 32 Membership form: Democratic Party-Fulton County, 1985
- 5 33 *Georgia Legislative Review*, 1977
- 5 34 Newsletter: "The New Deal," vol. 3, no. 5, 1985 August
- 5 35 State representatives listings, no date
- 5 36 Politicos: Miscellaneous card file, no date
- OP1 3 Martha Wren Gaines: Lieutenant Colonel Aide-de-Camp, State of Georgia:  
Proclamation, 9 January 1979

**Series 2**  
**Organizational activities files, 1966-1987**  
**Boxes 6-23, OP 4-14, OH 1-4**

**Scope and Content Note**

Organizational Activities Files constitutes the bulk of the Martha Wren Gaines papers. The materials in this series are arranged alphabetically by organization name. The over-sized items and recordings are housed separately, but linked intellectually in the container list. This series documents Martha Gaines's involvement in the areas of human rights and civil liberties organizationally. The material in this series consists of correspondence and memoranda, reports, printed material of many different types, handbills, brochures, broadsides, memorabilia, audiocassette and videocassette recordings. Related material such as correspondence, certificates of recognition, printed material, and clippings can be found in Series 4, Professional and Organizational Scrapbook Material.

The two largest groups in this collection are Martha Gaines's files pertaining to her involvement with the American Civil Liberties Union (Box 6: folders 17-30, Boxes 7-8, OP 4-8) and the National Organization for Women (Boxes 15-21, OP 4, 11-12, OH 3-4). The American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) group have been broken down into three main subgroups, ACLU, ACLU of Georgia, and ACLU Foundation of Georgia. Included in the first two subgroups are administrative records, publications, correspondence, and collected material relating to particular issues being addressed by the ACLU. The ACLU Foundation of Georgia is the smallest of the three and contains reports.

The National Organization for Women files (NOW) documents the women's rights movement locally (Atlanta and other chapters), regionally (Georgia and other states) and nationally. The Southern Regional Conference annual meeting of 1976 is well-documented, including the controversy regarding the election of Martha Gaines as Director. Included in the NOW materials are administrative records, publications, correspondence, and collected material.

**Advocacy Network**

<b>Box</b>	<b>Folder</b>	<b>Content</b>
6	1	Charter Board: Membership listing, no date
6	2	Board: Membership listing, 1985
6	3	Board meeting: Minutes, 1985
6	4	Membership listings, no date
6	5	Budget and Finance Committee minutes, 1985
6	6	Interim operating budget, 1985, no date
6	7	Meeting and conference announcements, 1985
6	8	Meeting notes, no date
6	9	Correspondence and memoranda, 1985, no date
6	10	Reports: Childcare Task Force, no date
6	11	Reports: Economic Security Task Force meeting report, 1985
6	12	Reports: History of the organization, no date

- 6 13 Reports: Homelessness in Atlanta: A Five-Year Plan, 1985
- 6 14 Job description drafts, no date
- 6 15 Publication: "Advocacy News," 1985
- 6 16 Collected material: Philanthropic foundations, 1980-1981, 1984-1985, no date

### **American Civil Liberties Union**

- 6 17 Board of Directors: Membership listings, 1983-1984
- 6 18 Summary of Board actions, April, June 1985
- 6 19 Reports: Executive Director, 1985
- 6 20 Public relations literature, no date
- 6 21 Press releases, 1982
- 6 22 Notes, no date
- 6 23 Fund-raising project topics, 1983
- 6 24 Committee to Preserve the Constitution: Information kit, no date
- 6 25 Committee to Preserve the Constitution: Correspondence, 1980, 1983  
[RESTRICTED: Entire file house separately at end of collection]
- OP2 - Performing Arts Committee: Broadside, no date
- 6 26 Sponsored seminars: Abortion: Correspondence, 1979
- 6 27 Conferences: Free Trade in Ideas: A Constitutional Imperative: Proceedings, 18  
September 1984

### **Public Policy**

- 6 28 Biennial: Correspondence, 13-16 June 1985
- 6 29 Biennial: Program, 13-16 June 1985
- 6 30 Biennial: Papers presented, 13-16 June 1985
- OP4 "Eternal Vigilance is the Price of Liberty": Broadside, no date

### **ACLU: Publications**

- 7 1 "Nuclear Power and Political Surveillance," CNSS #106, 1981 January
- 7 2 *National Security and Civil Liberties: A Benchmark Report*, CNSS #107, 1981  
February
- 7 3 *Reagan's Secret Wars*, CNSS #108, 1983
- 7 4 *The Consequences of "Pre-publication:" A Case Study of CIA Censorship of The  
CIA and the Cult of Intelligence*, CNSS #109, 1983 September
- 7 5 "Free Speech, 1984," *Public Policy Report*, 1983 July
- 7 6 *Salvadorans in the United States: The Case for Extended Voluntary Departure*,  
*Public Policy Report*, 1983 December
- 7 7 *Free Trade In Ideas: A Constitutional Imperative*, *Public Policy Report*, 1984  
May [SEE ALSO Proceedings of Conference on Free Trade In Ideas: A  
Constitutional Imperative, Box 6: folder 27]
- 7 8 "The ACLU and Skokie: A Report to the ACLU," 1981 January

- 7 9 *Civil Rights and Political Justice: The Role of the American Civil Liberties Union in the U. S. Virgin Islands, 1920-1935*, 1983 May
- 7 10 "In Contempt of Congress and the Courts: The Reagan Civil Rights Record," 1984 February
- 7 11 "Legislative Status Reports," 1985 October
- 7 12 "Roger Baldwin: A Remembrance," no date
- OP1 4 Publication: "Civil Liberties," no. 354, 1985 summer

**ACLU: Issues**

- 7 13 Issues to be addressed by Subject-Matter Committee: Reports, 1985
- 7 14 Affirmative Action: Memoranda, 1984
- 7 15 Capital punishment: Printed material, 1984, no date
- 7 16 Censorship: Collected printed material and clippings, 1977, 1979-1981
- 7 17 Censorship: Collected printed material and clippings, 1982
- 7 18 Censorship: Collected printed material and clippings, 1983-1985
- 7 19 Censorship: Collected printed material and clippings, no date
- 7 20 Georgia judiciary appointments: Correspondence, 1980
- 7 21 Housing discrimination: Printed material, no date
- 8 1 Ku Klux Klan: Clippings, 1981-1983, no date
- 8 2 Ku Klux Klan: Printed material: "A History of Racism and Violence," 1981
- 8 3 Moral Majority: Correspondence and memoranda, 1982, no date
- 8 4 Moral Majority: Clippings and printed material, 1980, no date
- OP4 Moral Majority: "If the Moral Majority has its way, you'd better start praying": Broadside, n. d.
- OP1 5 Moral Majority: Publication: "Moral Majority Report," vol. 2, no. 6, 1981 June 22; no. 8, 1981 August 24; no. ?, 1981 September 21; no. 11, 1981 November 23
- 8 5 Nuclear war: Correspondence and memoranda, 1985, no date
- 8 6 Nuclear war: Printed material, 1982
- 8 7 Polygraph testing: Memoranda, 1985
- 8 8 Religious liberty: Clippings and printed material, 1981-1984, no date
- 8 9 Reproductive freedom: Printed material, [1977?], 1981, no date
- 8 10 Right-wing politics: Memorandum, no date
- 8 11 Right-wing politics: Clippings, 1979-1982, 1984-1985, no date
- 8 12 Right-wing politics: Printed material, 1978-1980
- 8 13 Secular humanism ban: Memorandum, 1985
- 8 14 Separation of church and state: Memorandum, 1985
- 8 15 Surveillance techniques: Printed material, 1985
- 8 16 Women's rights: Women's Rights Project: "How to Erase Sex Discrimination in Vocational Education," 1977

- 8 17 Women's rights: Clippings and printed material, 1979-1980, 1982-1983, 1985, n.d. [For additional information on Women's Rights SEE ALSO Equal Rights Amendment Campaign Files, Series 3, and Social Issues Subject Files, Series 5]
- 8 18 Other issues: Clippings, 1982-1983, 1985

**ACLU of Georgia**

- 8 19 Board of Directors membership list, 1981
- 8 20 Affiliate participation, 1982-1983
- 8 21 Public relations literature, no date
- 8 22 Correspondence, 1982
- 8 23 Correspondence and memoranda: Written by Martha Gaines, 1981, 1983, 1985, no date
- 8 24 Correspondence and memoranda: Written to Martha Gaines, 1978, 1980, 1985
- 8 25 Correspondence and memoranda: Equal Rights Amendment, 1982 [For additional information on ERA SEE ALSO National Organization for Women, Series 2, Box 16: folders 1-7, and Equal Rights Amendment Campaign Files, Series 3]
- 8 26 Correspondence and memoranda: Grants information, 1982
- 8 27 Bill of Rights Dinner, 1982
- 8 28 Bill of Rights Campaign: Information kits, 1986
- 8 29 Bill of Rights Campaign: Solicitor's handbook, 1986
- OP4 "An Evening of Forbidden Books": Broadside, 21 April 1983
- 8 30 Speech material: Martha Gaines, no date
- 8 31 Award: Bill of Rights Award to Martha Gaines, 1983
- OP1 6 Publications: "Civil Liberties," vol. 4, no. 3, 1980; vol. 4, no. 3, 1980 September; vol. 5, no. 1, 1981 March; vol. 6, no. 1, 1982 April
- OP1 7 Publications: "Georgia Civil Liberties," no. 2, 1983 April; no. 5, 1984 February
- 8 32 Collected printed material: "Unitarian-Universalist Lesbian and Gay Community Newsletter," 1987 April 1

**ACLU Foundation of Georgia, Inc.**

- 8 33 Correspondence, 1982
- 8 34 Report: *Vocational Education Monitoring Project: The Unfulfilled Promise of Vocational Education*, 1980
- 8 35 Report: *Vocational Education Monitoring Project: Preparing Students for Work: An Evaluation of Co-op Program in Georgia*, 1982

**Atlanta 2000**

- 9 1 Correspondence, 1975
- 9 2 Reports, 1976, no date
- 9 3 Conference I: Program, working documents, 19-20 September 1975

OP4 Conference I: Broadside, 19-20 September 1975

**[Atlanta Women's Task Force on Children and Young People?]**

9 4 Press release, no date

**Atlanta YWCA**

9 5 Annual meeting: Invitation, no date  
 9 6 Fund drive: Clipping, no date  
 9 7 Personnel Committee: Working notebook, no date  
 9 8 Personnel Committee: Collected source material: YWCA Volunteer Handbook, El Paso, Texas  
 9 9 Personnel Committee: Collected source material: Printed material, 1972-1974, 1976, no date  
 9 10 Issues: Maxine Robinson dismissal, 1979 [RESTRICTED: Entire file house separately at end of collection]

**Coalition of American Public Employees**

9 11 Printed material, no date

**Center for Democratic Renewal**

9 12 Social issues, 1986-1987, no date

**The Feminist Committee**

9 13 Correspondence, 1976  
 9 14 Public relations literature, stationery, no date  
 9 15 Community Conference: "Equal Credit Opportunity and the Law," 29 May 1976  
 OP1 8 "Equal Credit Opportunity and the Law," Broadside, 1976:  
 9 16 Publications: *Because of Sex*: Correspondence and public relations information, 1975, 1977, n.d.  
 9 17 Publications: *Because of Sex*: First printing, 1975 August (copy 1)  
 9 18 Publications: *Because of Sex*: First printing, 1975 August (copy 2)  
 9 19 Publications: *Because of Sex*: Second printing, 1976 December (copy 1)  
 9 20 Publications: *Because of Sex*: Second printing, 1976 December (copy 2)  
 9 21 Publications: "Rape: A Four Letter Word," 1977 June  
 9 22 Collected material: Georgia Commission on the Status of Women, 1975  
 9 23 Collected material: Georgia Commission on the Status of Women: Grievance charge, 1975 [RESTRICTED: Entire file house separately at end of collection] [For additional information on Georgia Commission on the Status of Women SEE ALSO Georgia Commission on the Status of Women, Box 10: folders 16-21 and the Feminist Committee, Box 9: folders 22-23]  
 9 24 Collected material: Tennessee Commission for Human Development, no date

**Friends of Susan B. Anthony**

OP4 "Uppity Women Unite": Broadside, 15, 22, 24-25 February 1973

**Georgia Abortion Rights Action League**

AV1 - Georgia Abortion Rights Action League, M. Gaines, August 1, 1980 [original: audio cassette]  
 [Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rfsgz]

10 1 Correspondence, 1981, no date

10 2 Certificate of Affiliation, 1978 February 3

10 3 Public relations literature, no date

10 4 Lobbying strategies, no date

10 5 Speech: Untitled, Martha Gaines, no date

10 6 Events: Handbills, 1980, no date

10 7 American Civil Liberties: Pamphlets, no date

10 8 Catholics for Free Choice: Pamphlets, no date

10 9 Georgia Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Inc.: Platform, 1986-1987

10 10 Georgians for Choice, 1986-1987

10 11 National Abortion Rights Action League: Pamphlets, no date

10 12 Collected printed material and clippings, 1979, 1980, 1982, 1986, no date

10 13 Publications: "GARAL News," 1979 -1980

10 14 Publications: "GARAL News," 1981

10 15 Publications: "GARAL News," 1982

OH1 GARAL Gaines: Audiocassette recording, 1 August 1980

**Georgia Commission on the Status of Women**

10 16 Correspondence, 1975

10 17 Fact sheets, 1964-1965, 1975

10 18 Resolutions, no date

10 19 Reports: "Barriers to Female Equality in Employment," summary, no date

10 20 Reports: "Barriers to Female Equality in Employment," no date

10 21 Reports: "Rape and the Treatment of Rape Victims in Georgia," no date

**Georgia Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs**

10 22 Orientation, 1982

10 23 Officers listing, 1986-1987

10 24 Annual reports, 1983-1985

10 25 Correspondence, 1986

10 26 State Conventions: Photographs, 1979

10 27 State Conventions: Program, 24-26 May 1985

- 10 28 State Conventions: Program, 23-25 May 1986
- 10 29 State Board Meeting: Program, 7-9 November 1986
- 10 30 Banquets and luncheons, 1985-1986
- 10 31 Publications: *Program Focus*, 1985-1986
- 11 1 Publications: *Program Focus*, 1986-1987
- 11 2 Publications: "Exec-U-Touch," 1986
- 11 3 Publications: "BPW Georgiana," 1986
- 11 4 Martha Gaines: Notes
- 11 5 Stationery
- 11 6 Collected source material: Printed material: Georgia Legislative Platform, 1985-1986
- 11 7 Advisory Board: Membership lists, 1986
- 11 8 President's Council: Newsletter, 1986
- 11 9 Collected source material: Printed material: *Atlanta Business and Professional Guide Directory, 1986-1987*
- 11 10 Collected source material: Printed material, 1986, no date

#### **Georgia Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs: Individual Chapters**

- 11 11 Atlanta Urban BPW: "Georgia Women and the Law: Lobbying for Women's Issues": Program, 10 January 1981
- 11 12 Colony Square BPW: Membership packets, no date
- 11 13 Colony Square BPW: Membership listings, 1985-1986, no date
- 11 14 Colony Square BPW: Meeting minutes, 1985
- 11 15 Colony Square BPW: Correspondence, 1986
- 11 16 Colony Square BPW: Publication: "News, News, News," 1985-1986
- 11 17 Colony Square BPW: Photographs, no date
- 11 18 Colony Square BPW: Photographs: BPW Installation, 1979
- 11 19 Colony Square BPW: Stationery
- 11 20 Colony Square BPW: Membership cards of Martha Gaines, no date
- 11 21 Dogwood City BPW: Workshop announcements, 1986, n.d.
- 11 22 Dogwood City BPW: Newsletter, 1986 February
- 11 23 Dogwood City BPW: Award: "President's Legislative Award": Martha Wren Gaines, 1987
- 11 24 Metro Council, Fulton DeKalb, Bowden BPW: Photographs, no date
- 11 25 Northeast Atlanta BPW: Membership information: "Focus," 1984-1985
- 11 26 Statesboro: Legislative Committee, 1987

#### **Georgia Women's Coalition for Medical Freedom, Inc.**

- 11 27 Correspondence, 1987

#### **Governor's Commission on the Status of Women in Georgia**

11 28 Report, 1965

### **Leadership Atlanta**

12 1 Application, 1972  
 12 2 Membership information, 1972-1973, no date  
 12 3 Plaque, 1972-1983  
 12 4 Yearbooks, 1974-1979  
 12 5 Yearbooks, 1979-1982  
 12 6 Yearbooks, 1984-1986

### **National Abortion Rights Action League**

12 7 Printed material and clippings, [1978?], no date

### **National Commission on the Observance of International Women's Year: National: Procedures Manual**

12 8 Coordinating Committees for Planning and Conducting Meetings for Women  
 12 9 Staff Committees and International Women Year Staff Contacts  
 12 10 Planning State Meeting for Women  
 12 11 Conduct of State Meeting for Women  
 12 12 Agenda for State Meeting  
 12 13 Publicity and Public Relations  
 12 14 Budget and Finances  
 12 15 Records and Reporting Forms for National Commission  
 12 16 Final Report  
 12 17 Appendix

### **National Commission on the Observance of International Women's Year: National**

13 1 U. S. National Women's Agenda  
 13 2 Stop-ERA controversy, 1977  
 13 3 Publications: "...To Form a More Perfect Union...", 1976  
 13 4 Printed material, no date  
 13 5 Source material: Chronology of the Women's Movement in the U. S., 1961-1975

### **National Commission on the Observance of International Women's Year: Georgia State Coordinating Committee**

13 6 Correspondence and memoranda, 1976-1977, no date  
 13 7 Membership lists, no date  
 13 8 Minutes, 1 December 1976  
 13 9 Agenda Planning Sub-Committee: Minutes, 5 March 1977  
 13 10 Miscellaneous minutes, no date  
 13 11 Press releases, 1976-1977

- 13 12 Reports, 1976-1977, no date
- 13 13 Governor's Proclamation, 22 February 1977 [photocopy]
- 13 14 Invitations, [1977?]
- 13 15 Outreach Coordinators and Assistants: Membership lists
- 13 16 Source material: Atlanta women's organizations: Listing, no date

**National Commission on the Observance of International Women's Year: Georgia State Nominating Committee**

- 13 17 Completed nomination forms, 1977

**National Commission on the Observance of International Women's Year: Georgia**

- 13 18 Georgia delegation to National Conference: Procedures, no date
- 13 19 Georgia Women's Meeting: Program, 6-7 May 1977
- 13 20 Georgia Women's Meeting: Report, 6-7 May 1977
- 13 21 Homemaker's Committee: Report: "The Legal Status of Homemakers in Georgia," 1977 January

**National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs**

- 14 1 Membership information, no date
- 14 2 Bylaws: Proposed amendments,
- 14 3 Leadership training, 1985
- 14 4 Local Organization Resource Kit, 1986-1987
- 14 5 Local Organization Resource Kit, 1986-1987
- 14 6 National legislative platform, 1985-1987
- 14 7 National Convention: Photographs, 21-29 July 1979
- 14 8 Women in the Workplace (Comparable Worth) Task Force, 1985-1986
- 14 9 Publications: *National Business Women*, 1985
- 14 10 Publications: *National Business Women*, 1986
- 14 11 Topics, 1985-1987
- OP1 9 Publications: "BPW USA Leader," vol. 6, no. 2, 1986 May
- 14 12 Collected printed material: Equal Rights Amendment: 1980, 1984, n.d.
- AV1 - "Speak Up for ERA," produced by BPW/USA (National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs), 1984 [original: VHS] [For additional information on ERA SEE ALSO National Organization for Women, Series 2, Box 16: folders 1-7, and Series 3, Equal Rights Amendment Files]  
[Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rg3zw]
- 14 13 Miscellaneous card file, no date
- 14 14 Miscellaneous card file, no date

**National Organization for Women**

- 15 1 Statement of Purpose, 29 October 1966

- 15 2 Articles of Incorporation, 10 February 1967
- 15 3 Bylaws, 1974-1975
- 15 4 History, 1974
- 15 5 Goals, 1974
- 15 6 Bill of Rights, no date
- 15 7 Public relations literature, no date
- 15 8 Chronological Summary of NOW Conference Resolutions, Policies, and Board Decisions, 1966-1971
- 15 9 Executive Committee and Board of Directors: Membership lists, no date
- 15 10 National board meeting: Minutes, 1976
- 15 11 Task Force Chairs: Membership listings, no date
- 15 12 Correspondence and Memoranda, 1975-1976, no date
- 15 13 Press releases, 1971-1972
- 15 14 Fund-raising, 1971
- 15 15 Budgets, 1974, 1976
- 15 16 Expenses reimbursements, 1976
- 15 17 Action resolutions, 1970
- 15 18 Position papers, no date
- 15 19 Reports, no date
- 15 20 Rape Task Force: Memoranda, 1974
- 15 21 Political Action Task Force: Report, 1975
- 15 22 Legal Defense and Education Fund: Testimony before the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, 12 January 1977
- 15 23 Legal Defense and Education Fund: Correspondence, 1978, no date
- 15 24 Sixth Annual Conference: Invitation and reporting form, 17-19 February 1973
- 15 25 Sixth Annual Conference: Workbook in preparation: "The Revolution: Tomorrow is NOW," February 1973
- 15 26 Sixth Annual Conference: Minutes, 17-19 February 1973
- 15 27 Sixth Annual Conference: Souvenir journal: "The Future is Revolution NOW," 17-19 February 1973
- 15 28 Seventh Annual Conference: Souvenir journal: "You Can't Stop NOW,!" 25-27 May 1974
- 15 29 Constitutional Commission: Bylaws under consideration, no date
- 15 30 Constitutional Commission: Bylaws changes controversy, 1976 February-April
- 15 31 Constitutional Commission: Bylaws changes controversy, 1976 May
- 15 32 Constitutional Commission: Bylaws changes controversy, 1976 [April?-May?]
- 15 33 Constitutional Commission: Meeting, 18-20 June 1976
- 15 34 Constitutional Commission: Mailings, 1976
- AV1 - Constitutional Commission Hearings (5-6 p.m.), April 24, 1976 [original: open reel tape]

- [Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rfs84]  
 AV1 - Constitutional Commission Hearings (9-10:45 a.m.), April 25, 1976 [original:  
 open reel tape]  
 [Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rfs5q]  
 15 35 Planning Committee: Correspondence, 1976-1977  
 15 36 Planning Committee: Notes, no date

**NOW**

- 16 1 Equal Rights Amendment: Memoranda, 1976, no date  
 16 2 Equal Rights Amendment: State ratification efforts, 1973  
 16 3 Equal Rights Amendment: Press releases, news service stories, 1972-1974, no  
 date  
 16 4 Equal Rights Amendment: Position statements, 1971, 1974, no date  
 16 5 Equal Rights Amendment: Rescission activity, 1974  
 16 6 Equal Rights Amendment: Pamphlets, brochures, handbills, no date  
 16 7 Equal Rights Amendment: Information kits and strategies, no date [For  
 additional information on ERA SEE ALSO National Federation of Business  
 and Professional Women's Clubs, Series 2, Box 14: folder 12 and OH 2 and  
 Equal Rights Amendment Campaign Files, Series 3]  
 16 8 Publications: "Now Acts," 1969-1970  
 16 9 Publications: "Now Acts," 1971  
 16 10 Publications: "Now Acts," 1972-1973  
 16 11 Publications: "Do It Now," 1972  
 16 12 Publications: "Do It Now," 1973  
 16 13 Publications: "Do It Now," 1974  
 16 14 Publications: "Do It Now," 1975  
 16 15 Publications: "Do It Now," 1976  
 OP1 10 Publications: "Do It Now," vol. 9, no. 10, 1976 November; vol. 10, no. 1, 1977  
 January; vol. 11, no. 5, 1977 May; vol. 10, no. 8, 1977 August  
 OP1 11 Publications: "National NOW Times," vol. 6, no. 3, 1978 March; vol. 7, no. 5,  
 1979 May  
 16 16 Publications: Topical handbooks and workbooks, 1971, 1973, no date  
 16 17 Handbill, no date  
 16 18 Memorabilia: Identification cards, insignia  
 16 19 Clippings, 1970, 1973, 1975-1977, 1980, no date  
 16 20 Clippings: Martha Gaines, 1976  
 16 21 Collected source material: "Little Miss Muffet Fights Back," 1971  
 16 22 Collected source material: Bibliography: Women and Liberation, no date  
 16 23 Collected source material: Women and religion, no date  
 16 24 Miscellaneous card file, no date  
 OP4 "Woman's place is in the House...and in the Senate": Broadside, no date

**NOW: Southern Regional Conference**

- AV2 - NOW Annual Meeting and Press Conference, November 22, 1971 [1 of 2]  
[original: 16mm film]  
[Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rnd64]
- AV2 - NOW Annual Meeting and Press Conference, November 22, 1971 [2 of 2]  
[original: 16mm film]  
[Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rnd78]
- 17 1 State coordinators, chapter chairs: Membership listings, no date
- 17 2 Correspondence, 1975-1976
- 17 3 Correspondence: Martha Gaines, 1974-1976, no date
- 17 4 Preliminary budget, 1974
- 17 5 Financial records, 1974
- 17 6 Conference resolutions, 1974
- 17 7 Program Committee, 1973
- 17 8 Program Committee: Pre-conference Planning Questionnaire, 1974 January-August
- 17 9 Program Committee: Workshop information and planning, 1974
- 17 10 Compliance Conference: Information, registration form, 14-15 February 1976
- 17 11 Commissioners Constitutional Commission: Reservation forms, 22-23 May 1976
- 17 12 Commissioners Constitutional Commission: Report, 22-23 May 1976
- 17 13 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Publicity, registration forms
- 17 14 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Conference Planning Questionnaire
- 17 15 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registrations: Alabama
- 17 16 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registrations: Florida
- 17 17 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registrations: Georgia
- 17 18 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registrations: Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi
- 17 19 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registrations: North Carolina, South Carolina
- 17 20 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registrations: Tennessee
- 17 21 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registrations: Texas, Virginia, Washington D.C., West Virginia
- 17 22 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registrations: Partial listings
- 17 23 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Agenda
- 17 24 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Minutes
- 18 1 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Rules and recommendations
- 18 2 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Reports
- 18 3 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Draft resolutions

- 18 4 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Media workshop resolutions re Olympics
- 18 6 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Proposals
- 18 7 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Workshop topics and leaders
- 18 8 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Interim financial report, 2 June 1976
- 18 9 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Credentials Committee, 1976
- 18 10 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Elections Committee, 1976
- 18 11 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Facilitators Committee, 1976
- 18 12 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Fund-raising Committee, 1976
- 18 13 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Planning Committee, 1976
- 18 14 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Program Committee, 1976
- 18 15 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Public Relations report, 1976
- 18 16 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Registration Committee, 1976
- 18 17 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Evaluation form and results, 1976
- 18 18 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Memorabilia: Voting card, identification card
- 18 19 Southern Regional Conference, 24-25 April 1976: Miscellaneous notes

**NOW: Southern Regional Conference: Southern Regional Director Election Invalidation**

- 18 20 Broward County NOW suit, 1976
- 18 21 Discrimination against poor women: Memoranda, no date
- 18 22 Martha Gaines campaign literature, no date
- 18 23 Martha Gaines appointment, 5-6 June 1976
- 18 24 Invalidation by National Board of Director's, 5-6 June 1976
- 18 25 Rebuttal to invalidation, 1976
- 18 26 Resolutions re invalidation, no date
- 18 27 Correspondence in favor of invalidation, 1976
- 18 28 Information packet, 1976

**NOW: Southern Regional Conference, 4-6 June 1977**

- 18 29 Correspondence

**NOW: Southern Regional Director**

- 18 30 Jackie Frost, 1972, 1974, 1976
- 18 31 Martha Gaines, 1976

**NOW: Memphis Regional Conference**

- 18 32 Lyrics: "Move on Over," no date

**NOW: Georgia**

- 19 1 Officers and chairs: Membership listing, 1985
- 19 2 Presidents and convenors, 1976-1977
- 19 3 Bylaws, 1975-1976
- 19 4 Correspondence, 1974, 1976
- 19 5 Convenor authorizations and provisional charter approvals, 1977
- 19 6 Resolutions, 1976
- 19 7 State organizing convention, 4-5 May 1974
- 19 8 State conference: Savannah, 1974
- 19 9 State conference: Savannah, 1976
- 19 10 State council minutes, 1976
- 19 11 State conference: Warner Robbins, 1977
- 19 12 Georgia NOW Conference: Marietta, 29-31 May 1987
- 19 13 Grievance Committee, 1972-1973, no date
- 19 14 Issues: Equal Rights Amendment: Handbills, no date
- 19 15 Issues: State of Georgia Merit System: Affirmative Action, 1972
- 19 16 Publications: "Legislative Update," 1977
- 19 17 Publications: "Georgia News," 1974-1977

**NOW: Georgia chapters: Publications**

- 19 18 Athens: "AnNOWnces," 1976
- 19 19 Central Georgia: "A Little kNOWledge," 1976-1977
- 19 20 Central Savannah River Area: "The Applecart," 1976
- 19 21 Clayton County, 1977
- 19 22 Cobb County: "COBB," 1986
- 19 23 DeKalb County, 1976
- 19 24 Gainesville-Hall County: "Be Aware," 1976
- 19 25 Savannah: "NOWsletter," 1976-1977

**NOW: Atlanta Chapter**

- 19 26 Bylaws, 1973, 1975
- 19 27 General information, no date
- 19 28 Public relations literature, no date
- 19 29 Correspondence: Martha Gaines, 1972, 1975, no date
- 19 30 Correspondence, 1973-1974, 1976, no date
- 19 31 Meeting announcements and agendas, 1971, 1975
- 19 32 Board of Directors: Annual meeting, 1971
- OH4 Board of Directors: Annual meeting: Press Conference, 22 November 1971:  
Videocassette

- 19 33 Board of Directors: Meeting minutes, 1973-1974
- 19 34 General meeting: Minutes, 1973-1974
- 19 35 Program: "An Afternoon in Piedmont Park," 24 August 1974
- OP4 Betty Friedan Book-signing and Cocktails: Broadside, [10 January ?]
- 19 36 Press releases, 1972
- 19 37 Proposals and positions, 1973-1974
- 19 38 Chapter transmittal forms,
- 19 39 Committee chairs: Listing, no date
- 19 40 Employment Task Force, 1975-1976
- 20 1 Membership Committee: Correspondence, memoranda, 1973-[1976?], no date
- 20 2 Membership Committee: Report, 1976
- 20 3 Membership Committee: Membership applications: Blank, no date
- 20 4 Membership Committee: Membership applications: Completed, 1975-1976
- 20 5 Membership Committee: Membership listings, 1973-1976, no date
- 20 6 Rape Task Force, no date

### **NOW: Atlanta Chapter: Issues**

- 20 7 Consciousness-raising, 1973, no date
- 20 8 Discrimination in employment: Collected information, 1970-1972, 1975, 1976, no date
- 20 9 Discrimination in employment: Clayton Junior College, 1976
- 20 10 Discrimination in employment: State Board of Education: Maternity leave policy, 1971, 1973
- 20 11 Discrimination in employment: Little League, 1972
- 20 12 Discrimination in employment: McClure, Billie v. Salvation Army, 1971
- 20 13 Discrimination in employment: Sears, 1974
- 20 14 Discrimination in employment: Southern Bell Telephone, 1971
- 20 15 Dismissal of John Colvin, 1973 [RESTRICTED: Entire file house separately at end of collection]
- 20 16 Equal Rights Amendment, 1973-1974, no date
- 20 17 Recall of President, Peg Nugent, 1972-1973 [RESTRICTED: Entire file house separately at end of collection]
- 20 18 Other, 1975, no date

### **NOW: Atlanta Chapter**

- 20 19 Notes, no date
- 20 20 Memorabilia: Banners
- 20 21 Publications: "NOW Notes," 1972
- 20 22 Publications: "NOW Notes," 1973
- 21 1 Publications: "NOW Notes," 1974

- 21 2 Publications: "NOW Notes," 1975
- 21 3 Publications: "NOW Notes," 1976
- 21 4 Publications: "NOW Notes," 1977
- 21 5 Award: "Feminist of the Year": Martha Gaines, 1974
- 21 6 Collected material: Clippings, 1972, 1975, no date
- 21 7 Collected material: Printed material, 1975, no date
- 21 8 Collected material: *Atlanta Women's Directory*, 1979

### **NOW: Other States**

- 21 9 Alabama, Arkansas, 1976, no date
- 21 10 Florida: Correspondence, 1976
- 21 11 Florida: Bylaws, 1975
- 21 12 Florida: Membership listings, budget, 1976
- 21 13 Florida: Meeting transcript: *What Really Works to Combat Sex Discrimination in Employment*, 27 July 1974
- 21 14 Florida: Meeting transcript: *A Woman's Place is in the House*, 19 July 1975
- 21 15 Florida: Conferences and seminars, 1976
- 21 16 Florida: Publications, 1976
- 21 17 Florida: Printed material, 1975-1976
- 21 18 Mississippi, Ohio, Texas, West Virginia, 1975-1977

### **Northwest Georgia Girl Scout Council, Inc.**

- 22 1 Board of Directors, 1970-1972, 1974
- 22 2 Correspondence, 1975
- 22 3 Women's Coalition for the Third Century, 1975
- 22 4 Bicentennial celebration, 1974-1975

### **Southern Female Rights Union**

- 22 5 Southern Female Liberation Meeting: Listing of attendees, 8-10 May 1970
- OP4 Southern Female Liberation Meeting: Broadside, 8-10 May 1970

### **United Way**

- 22 6 Correspondence, 1971, 1973, no date
- 22 7 Agency Relations and Allocations Division, 1972-1973

### **Women's Agenda**

- 22 8 Membership listing, no date
- 22 9 Annual party, 1982-1987
- 22 10 Collected source material: Georgia Official Directory of U.S. Congressmen, State and County Officers, 1985-1986
- 22 11 Memorabilia: Commemorative buttons, no date

- 22 12 Miscellaneous card file, A-K, no date
- 22 13 Miscellaneous card file, L-Z, no date

**Women's Bureau**

- 22 14 Conferences: "American Women at the Crossroads: Direction for the Future,"  
11-13 June 1970
- 22 15 Dialogue with Jill Emery: Attendees, 25 September 1986
- 22 16 Publications available, 1970, 1971
- 22 17 Collected source material: "Declaration of the Elimination of Discrimination  
Against Women," 1968 June

**Women's Center**

- 22 18 Printed material, no date
- OP1 12 Opening: Broadside (original): [5 May ?]
- OP3 1 "Women's Place is With Human Beings," Broadside (original), no date

**Women Educators**

- 22 19 Membership information, no date

**Miscellaneous Organizational Materials**

- 23 1 Notes, no date
- 23 2 Card file, no date
- 23 3 Card file, no date
- 23 4 Collected business cards, no date
- 23 5 Unidentified mailing list, no date
- 23 6 Unidentified photographs, no date
- 23 7 Unidentified visitor's registration, no date

**Series 3****Equal Rights Amendment campaign files, 1968-1983****Boxes 24-26, OP 15****Scope and Content Note**

Martha Gaines was an ardent supporter of the Equal Rights Amendment and worked for its ratification, both on the national and state level. The Equal Rights Amendment campaign files, Series 3, reflect both her involvement and her interest in this controversial subject. Both sides of the issue are represented, although the pro-ERA side is the better represented of the two. Correspondence, printed material, clippings, pamphlets, hand-bills, and broadsides are the major material types found in this series, which are then divided according to their place in the national or state campaigns. Correspondents include Zell Miller, Eliza Paschall, Cathey Steinberg, Herman Talmadge and other national and state political and human rights activist figures voicing their opinions on ERA. Related material can be found in Series 4, Professional and Organizational Scrapbook Material.

**National**

<b>Box</b>	<b>Folder</b>	<b>Content</b>
24	1	Correspondence and memoranda: Pro-ERA, 1968-1970, 1974, 1976, no date
24	2	Correspondence and memoranda: Anti-ERA, 1979
24	3	Brochures and pamphlets: Pro-ERA, no date
24	4	Brochures and pamphlets: Anti-ERA, no date
24	5	Handbills: Pro-ERA, no date
24	6	Handbills: Anti-ERA, no date
24	7	Press releases: Pro-ERA, 1972-1973, 1978
24	8	Resolutions and proclamations: Pro-ERA, 1971-1973
24	9	Speeches, statements, testimonies: Pro-ERA, 1948, 1969-1974, 1978, no date
24	10	Reports: Pro-ERA, 1970, 1972, no date
24	11	Information sheets: Anti-ERA, no date
24	12	Congressional publications: Pro-ERA, 1970-1974, no date
24	13	Congressional publications: "Congressional Action," 24 September 1980
24	14	Organizations supporting ERA: Membership lists, 1972, no date
24	15	Organizations opposed to ERA: Membership lists, no date
24	16	Bibliography: Pro-ERA, no date
24	17	Citizens' Advisory Council on the Status of Women, 1973, no date
24	18	Legal documents, 1973-1974
24	19	Statistics, 1973, 1978
24	20	Clippings, 1970, 1972-1973
24	21	Clippings, 1974-1975, 1977-1978
24	22	Clippings, 1980, 1982-1983, no date
24	23	Printed material: Magazine articles, 1972-1973, 1975-1976
24	24	Printed material: Magazine articles, 1978, no date

- 25 1 Printed material, 1973, no date
- 25 2 Printed material: *The Advocate: Should the Equal Rights Amendment be Ratified?*, 6 July 1978
- 25 3 Printed material: "The Phyllis Schafley Report," 1972-1977, 1979
- OP1 Printed material: "Distaff" (New Orleans, Louisiana), July 1975
- 25 4 Collected material: Sexual integration of prisons: Memoranda, 1974
- 25 5 Memorabilia: Banner (handmade)

### Georgia

- 25 6 Correspondence and memoranda, 1972-1974
- 25 7 Correspondence and memoranda, 1977-1979
- 25 8 Correspondence and memoranda, 1980-1981, no date
- 25 9 Pamphlets and brochures, no date
- 25 10 Handbills and mailings, no date
- 25 11 Press releases, 1973, 1979, no date
- 25 12 Resolutions and proclamations, 1973-1974, no date
- 25 13 Speeches, position papers, interviews, statements, 1977, no date
- 25 14 Testimonies, 1973
- 25 15 Reports: "Legal Rights and Responsibilities Based Upon Sex and Potential Changes under the Equal Rights Amendment," 5 June 1978
- 25 16 "The Equal Rights Amendment and Georgia Law," 1972
- 25 17 Meetings and events, 1972, 1980, no date
- 25 18 ERA Forum, 1972-1973
- 25 19 ERA Strategy Colloquim, no date
- 25 20 G-ERA, 1974, no date
- 25 21 Georgia Commission on the Status of Women, 1972 [For additional information on Georgia Commission on the Status of Women SEE ALSO Georgia Commission on the Status of Women, Series 2, Box 10: folders 16-21 and the Feminist Committee, Series 2, Box 9: folders 22-23]
- 25 22 Georgia Council for the ERA, 1978
- 25 23 Special Judiciary Committee, no date
- 25 24 Organizations to contact re coordination: Listing, no date
- 25 25 Photographs: ERA rally, no date
- 25 26 Publication: "gEoRgiA," 1978-1980, no date
- 25 27 Collected source material: Georgia House of Representatives roll call, 1974, 1982
- 25 28 Collected source material: Georgia Senate roll call, [1976?]
- 26 1 Publication: "ERA Georgia," 1980
- 26 2 Notes, no date
- 26 3 Clippings, 1970-1974

- 26 4 Clippings, 1975-1979
- 26 5 Clippings, 1980-1983, no date

**Other States**

- 26 6 Collected material, 1972-1973, no date

**Series 4****Professional and organizational scrapbook material, 1965-1986****Box 27, OBV 1****Scope and Content Note**

Series 4, Professional and organization scrapbook material, comprises material from Martha Gaines's four scrapbooks. Correspondence, printed material, certificates of recognition, and clippings document the wide variety of her professional and organizational activities such as her campaign for State Senate, her many speaking engagements, membership in NOW and ACLU, and as an advocate for the passage of ERA. Related and more detailed information may be found in Series One through Three.

Three of the scrapbooks came to Special Collections in the form of three-ring binders. In order to better preserve the items in these scrapbook, they were taken apart and the items were then placed in folders maintaining the original chronological order. The fourth scrapbook is a bound volume. The items in this volume have been photocopied and placed in a folder which is housed in the same box as the other scrapbook material for ease of use and reproduction. Access will normally be to these reproductions only.

<b>Box</b>	<b>Folder</b>	<b>Content</b>
27	1	Scrapbook material, 1965, 1969-1971
27	2	Scrapbook material, 1972-1973 June
27	3	Scrapbook material, 1973 July-1974
27	4	Scrapbook material, 1975-1976
27	5	Scrapbook material, 1977-1980
27	6	Scrapbook material, 1981-1982
27	7	Scrapbook material, 1983-1986
27	8	Scrapbook: Clippings [photocopies of OBV 1], 1973-1977, 1980, 1985
OBV1		Scrapbook [original of folder 8]

**Series 5**  
**Social issues subject files, 1967-1986**  
**Boxes 28-33, OP 16-18, OH 5-8**

**Scope and Content Note**

Social issues subject files, Series 5, consists of printed material and clippings collected by Martha Gaines on topics of interest and importance to her as an advocate of human rights and civil liberties. In particular, the women's rights movement and its history is well documented. Also included in this series is correspondence on related social issues with correspondents including Jimmy Carter, Wyche Fowler, Sam Nunn, and Herman Talmadge.

**Arrangement Note**

Arranged in alphabetical order.

**Abortion**

Box	Folder	Content
28	1	Correspondence, 1975-1976
28	2	Clippings, 1980

**Affirmative Action**

28	3	Correspondence: Board of Education: City of Atlanta Schools, 1972-1973
28	4	Correspondence and publications: Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1971-1972, 1975
28	5	Correspondence and collected material: MARTA, 1974-1975, 1978-1980, no date

**Alimony**

28	6	Clipping and memorandum, 1979, no date
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**Black Women**

28	7	Collected material, 1969
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**Civil Liberties: Publications and Clippings**

28	8	<i>The Crisis</i> , 1980-1981
28	9	<i>Evergreen</i> , vol. 1, no. 2, 1980 December
28	10	<i>The Nation's Press Views the Landmark Suit that is Uncovering FBI and CIA Crimes, part I and II</i> , 1976
28	11	Clippings, 1974, 1978

**Children**

28	12	Education: Georgia Congress of Parents and Teachers, 1977-1980, no date
28	13	Employment: Printed material, 1967, n.d.

**Displaced Homemaker**

28 14 Legislation, 1978, no date

**Maternity and Family Planning**

28 15 Printed material, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1980

**Renters Rights**

28 16 Printed material, no date

**Sexism**

28 17 Position papers, 1978, no date  
 28 18 Advertising: Printed material, no date  
 28 19 Bias: Clippings, 1970-1972, 1975, 1981, n. d.  
 28 20 Cartoons, 1978-1981  
 28 21 Professions and sports: Clippings, 1970-1972  
 28 22 Stereotyping: Children's literature, no date  
 28 23 Stereotyping: Sex-role, 1972, no date  
 28 24 Television, 1970-1971

**Sexual Desegregation: Title IX**

28 25 Correspondence, 1978-1979

**Sexual Discrimination**

28 26 Correspondence, 1972-1975, 1978-1979  
 28 27 Higher education: Correspondence and collected material, 1969-1970, no date  
 28 28 Occupational standards: Printed material, 19 August 1968

**School Closings: O'Keefe Middle School**

29 1 Correspondence and reports, 1978-1979

**Tort Reform: Reports**

29 2 "Proposed Report of the Governor's Advisory Committee on Tort Reform," 20 November 1986  
 29 3 "Effects of Florida Tort Bill on Rates: O," 3 December 1986

**Miscellaneous Issues**

29 4 Correspondence, 1967, 1978, 1981-1982, 1984  
 29 5 *American History Illustrated*, 1983 February-April, October

**Women's Rights Causes: History of Women's Movement: Collected Source Material**

30 1 *American Women: Their Use and Abuse*, 1969 [photocopy]

- 30 2 *The Hidden History of the Female*, no date [photocopy]  
 30 3 "The Building of the Gilded Cage," no date [photocopy]  
 30 4 "Jane Crow and the Law," 10 October 1969 [photocopy]  
 30 5 "Liberation...for Half a Race?" 1971 April/May [photocopy]  
 30 6 "...What Time of Night It Is," 1973 [photocopy]  
 30 7 *Women: A Journal of Liberation*: "Women in history: A recreation of our past,"  
 vol. 1, no. 3, 1970 Spring  
 30 8 Women's Center Course: Lecture One: Women in Primitive and Ancient Worlds,  
 no date [photocopy] [For additional information on the Women's Center SEE  
 ALSO Women's Center, Series 2, Box 22: folder 18, OP 13-14]  
 30 9 "The Women's Movement," no date  
 30 10 "Women Physicians," 1971 January  
 30 11 Other printed material, 1970, 1978, 1981, no date  
 AV1 - Women's Lib, Annette W., [original: audio cassette], no date  
 [Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rfs6v][Digital/digitized  
 copy available in the Reading Room: id rfsft]  
 AV1 - Gaines A. W. L. C., [original: audio cassette], no date  
 [Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rfsbd][Digital/digitized  
 copy available in the Reading Room: id rfscj]  
 AV1 - Women's Lib 3, [original: audio cassette], no date  
 [Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rfs70][Digital/digitized  
 copy available in the Reading Room: id rfs98]  
 AV1 - Feminist History, YWCA evening course led by Kennon Garofalo, September  
 29, 1971 [original: audio cassette]  
 [Digital/digitized copy available in the Reading Room: id rfsdp][Digital/digitized  
 copy available in the Reading Room: id rfsh3]

### Women's Rights Causes: Collected Publications: Newsletters

- 31 1 *Page One*, 1973-1974  
 31 2 *The Spokeswoman*, 1970-1973  
 31 3 *WEAL Washington Report*, 1971-1973  
 31 4 *The Woman Activist*, 1971-1973  
 31 5 *The Woman's Column*, 31 November 1900  
 31 6 *Women Today*, 1971  
 31 7 *Women Today*, 1972  
 31 8 *Women Today*, 1973

### Women's Rights Causes: Collected Printed Material

- OP1 14 *Atlanta Women's News*, vol. 4, no. 3, 1987 March  
 32 1 "Backlash Against Women's Lib! They're a Bunch of Frustrated Hags," 9 March  
 1971  
 32 2 *But What Have You Done for Me Lately?* no date [play]

- 32 3 *Challenge to Become a Doctor*, no date
- 32 4 *Child Care Arrangements of Working Mothers in the United States*, no date
- 32 5 "The Feminist Frustration," 1970 June
- 32 6 *A Matter of Simple Justice*, 1970 April
- OP1 15 *The Militant*, vol. 34, no. 33, 1970 September 11
- 32 7 *More Hurdles to Clear: Women and Girls in Competitive Athletics*, 1980 July
- 32 8 *Ms.*, 1973 May, July
- 32 9 *Ms.*, 1978 August-November
- 32 10 *Ms.*, 1979 May, December, 1980 April, June
- 32 11 *The Myth of Women's Inferiority*, 1954
- 32 12 "The New Feminism," 21 February 1970 [photocopy]
- 32 13 *New Woman*, 1983 May
- OP17 *New York Feminist*, vol. 2, no. 23, 1970 May 21
- 32 14 *No Credit for Women*, 1973 February
- 32 15 *Notes from the Second Year: Women's Liberation: Major Writings of the Radical Feminists*, 1970
- 32 16 *Notes on Women's Liberation: We Speak in Many Voices*, 1970 January
- OP17 *Off Our Backs*, 1971 February 12

### **Women's Rights Causes: Collected Printed Material**

- 33 1 *Report of the Committee on Education of the President's Commission on the Status of Women*, 1963 October
- 33 2 *Report of the Committee on Home and Community of the President's Commission on the Status of Women*, 1963 October
- 33 3 *Report of the Committee on Social Insurance and Taxes of the President's Commission on the Status of Women*, 1963 October
- 33 4 "The Rage of Women," 16 December 1969
- 33 5 *Raising Children in a Changing Society*, 1976-1977
- 33 6 *Report on the Status of Males and Females in Vocational Education in Georgia*, 1980
- OP1 16 *Southern Feminist*, vol. 2, no. 3, 1985 May-June
- 33 7 *Voices for Women: Report of the President's Advisory Committee for Women*, 1980
- 33 8 "Women Against Men," 1970 March
- 33 9 *Women: A Journal of Liberation: "Inherent Nature or Cultural Conditioning?,"* 1969 Fall
- 33 10 *Women: A Journal of Liberation: "In the Arts,"* 1970 Fall
- 33 11 *Women: A Journal of Liberation: "Women As Workers Under Capitalism,"* 1971
- 33 12 *Women Are Human*, 1973
- 33 13 *Women's Heritage Calendar and Almanac*, 1970-1971
- 33 14 "Women in Revolt," 23 March 1970

**Series 6**  
**Personal and posthumous material, 1960-1987**  
**Box 34**

**Scope and Content Note**

The final series, Personal and Posthumous Materials, contains clippings and correspondence on a more personal level. Also included in this series is Martha Gaines's obituary and programs, guest book, and eulogies from her memorial service. This series does not give a great deal of insight into her personal life, but additional related information may be found in Series 1, Professional Papers, Subseries 1, Employment, which includes vitae and completed employment applications. These items do contain some personal information.

In 1989 the Georgia chapter of the National Organization for Women established the Martha Wren Gaines Award. The first recipient of this annual award was Betty J. Grant, who received it at the annual conference of Georgia NOW, 8-10 June 1990. The Special Collections Department has collected clippings about this event.

**Personal Materials**

<b>Box</b>	<b>Folder</b>	<b>Content</b>
34	1	Class paper: Advertising Campaign, Advertising 557, 1960 Spring
34	2	College transcript and correspondence: University of Georgia, Georgia State University
34	3	Correspondence, 1979, 1981, 1983-1985, 1987, no date
34	4	Newspaper columns written by Martha Gaines, no date
34	5	Clippings, 1972, 1976
34	6	Nomination for Christmas Day Saint, 1980
34	7	Photographs [includes photocopies]
34	8	Kelly Gaines: School: Collected material, 1975, 1979-1981, no date
34	9	Collected personal material, 1976, 1979, 1984, no date
34	10	Stationery
34	11	Collected memorial programs: Carl Farris, Martin Luther King, Jr.

**Posthumous materials**

34	12	Obituary, 1 December 1987
34	13	Memorial service: Programs and memorial notice, 19 December 1987
34	14	Memorial service: Eulogies, 19 December 1987
34	15	Memorial service: Notes
34	16	Memorial service: Guest book
34	17	Martha Wren Gaines Award, 1990: Clippings