UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION.
Universal Negro Improvement
Association records, 1916, 1921-1989

Emory University
Stuart A. Rose Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library
Atlanta, GA 30322
404-727-6887
rose.library@emory.edu

Descriptive Summary

Creator: Universal Negro Improvement Association.

Title: Universal Negro Improvement Association records, 1916, 1921-1989

Call Number: Manuscript Collection No. 1066

Extent: 11.5 linear ft. (24 boxes) and 8 oversized papers (OP)

Abstract: Records of the Universal Negro Improvement Association including correspondence, administrative records, photographs, writings, printed material, and material relating to other organizations.

Language: Materials entirely in English.

Administrative Information

Restrictions on Access
Unrestricted access.

Terms Governing Use and Reproduction
All requests subject to limitations noted in departmental policies on reproduction.

Related Materials in Other Repositories
Universal Negro Improvement Association records, Western Reserve Historical Society.

Related Materials in This Repository
In Emory's holdings are pamphlets and periodical literature formerly owned by former UNIA President Thomas W. Harvey. These materials may be located in the Emory University online catalog by searching for: Harvey, Thomas W., former owner.

Microfilm copy of the Universal Negro Improvement Association records, 1921 1986 from the Western Reserve Historical Society (MCFILM 4025) and the Universal Negro Improvement Association, records of the Central Division, New York, 1918-1959 from the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture (MCFILM 3474 REEL 1).

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Universal Negro Improvement Association records, 1921-1989
Manuscript Collection No. 1066

Source

Citation
[after identification of item(s)], Universal Negro Improvement Association records, Stuart A. Rose Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University.

Processing
Processed by Carolyn Stephens and Susan Potts McDonald, 2008.

Collection Description

Biographical Note
The Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities League (UNIA) was founded in Jamaica on August 1, 1914, by Marcus Garvey. The organization is also known as the UNIA-ACL or simply the UNIA. The motto of the organization is "One God! One Aim! One Destiny!"

After traveling throughout the United States in early 1916, Garvey established the New York Division of the UNIA in 1917. In August of 1918, the UNIA began publishing The Negro World, a weekly newspaper, which reported UNIA activities until it ceased publication in 1933. By 1920, the UNIA had over 1,000 divisions in more than 40 countries. That same year, it held its first international convention in New York, New York, which put forth a program based on "The Declaration of Rights of the Negro Peoples of the World."

After Garvey's conviction and imprisonment on mail fraud charges in 1925 and his deportation to Jamaica in 1927, the organization began to take on a different character and internal rivalries prevailed. As a result, the UNIA continued to be officially recognized as the Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities League, but a rival "UNIA-ACL August 1929 of the World" emerged, headed by Marcus Garvey himself after his deportation to Jamaica. From Jamaica, Garvey settled in England where he established and headed the UNIA 1929, until his death in 1940.

Upon Garvey's death, James R. Stewart, a commissioner from Ohio, was named the successor and in 1949 moved the parent body headquarters to Monrovia, Liberia. Unhappy with this development, a rehabilitating committee held a conference in Detroit, Michigan. The committee denounced the leadership of Stewart and the UNIA became fragmented once again. Former High Chancellor Thomas W. Harvey became President General of the new faction and an international UNIA headquarters was established in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania in 1951. At the first International Convention held in August 1953, William LeVan Sherrill was elected President General and served until he resigned due to ill health in December 1958. Harvey stepped in to finish Sherrill's term and was then elected President General in August 1959, a post he held for nearly 20 years, until his death in June 1978.
**Scope and Content Note**

The collection contains records of the Universal Negro Improvement Association from 1916, 1921-1989. The papers include correspondence, administrative records, photographs, writings, printed material, and material relating to other organizations.

The correspondence series includes letters to and from Presidents General Marcus Garvey, Thomas W. Harvey, and William L. Sherrill. The correspondence documents communications between the Presidents General and other officers and the various Division leaders in the United States, as well as those in other countries. The administrative records relate to the UNIA parent body and its divisions and include minutes of meetings, policies and procedures, and various reports.

The photographs include images relating to the UNIA, in the United States, Africa and the Caribbean Islands. The writings series contains manuscripts and typescripts by several key UNIA officials including Marcus Garvey, Thomas W. Harvey, and William L. Sherrill, as well as others associated with the UNIA. The printed material series includes broadsides advertising various UNIA-sponsored events; brochures relating information about the purpose, programs, and goals of the UNIA; and programs of the UNIA events. The final series consists of records and printed materials created by other organizations from 1921-1989 that were collected by the UNIA. The materials include printed matter such as broadsides, brochures, and programs; minutes, resolutions, and other records.

**Arrangement Note**

Organized into six series: (1) Correspondence, (2) Administrative records, (3) Photographs, (4) Writings, (5) Printed material, (6) Other organizations.
Description of Series

Series 1: Correspondence, 1916, 1934-1980
Series 2: Administrative records, 1926-1987
  Subseries 2.1: Parent body records, 1938-1987
  Subseries 2.2: Division records, 1926-1977
Series 3: Photographs, 1925-1978
Series 4: Writings
Series 5: Printed material, 1928-1989
Series 6: Other organizations, 1921-1989
Series 1
Correspondence, 1916, 1934-1980
Boxes 1-13

Scope and Content Note
The series contains correspondence of the UNIA from 1934-1980. The correspondence includes letters to and from Marcus Garvey from 1916, 1931-1940. These letters are mostly between Garvey and Thomas W. Harvey and relate to UNIA business. The correspondence also includes letters to and from Amy Jacques Garvey after her husband's death. These letters are also mainly between Amy Garvey and Harvey and relate to UNIA business.

The majority of the general correspondence is addressed to Thomas W. Harvey (Commissioner of New York and then President General, 1951-1953 and 1960-1978) and William L. Sherrill (President General, 1953-1960). The correspondence documents communications between the President Generals and other officers and the various Division leaders in the United States, as well as those in other countries including Africa, Canada, Caribbean Islands (Cuba and Jamaica), Central America (Costa Rica and Panama), etc.

Major correspondents include: U.S. Senator Theodore G. Bilbo, A.L. Crawford (Brooklyn, New York), Ethel M. Collins (New York, New York), Solomon Fitghue (Cincinnati), N.H. Grissom (Chicago), Clarence William Harding (Liberia), Samuel Alfed Haynes, Charles Lynell James (Chicago), James R. Stewart, and Naomi Williams Taylor (Philadelphia). The remainder of the correspondence is comprised of letters from individuals inquiring about the UNIA.

Arrangement Note
Arranged in chronological order.

Marcus Garvey
Box    Folder    Content
1       1        1916, 1931-1940

Amy Jacques Garvey [to and from]
1       2        undated
1       3        1940-1959
1       4        1960-1972

Marcus Garvey, Jr.
1       5        1969-1971

General correspondence
2       1        no date
2       2        no date: drafts
2       3        circa 1930s
2       4        1934-1936
2       5        1937
2 6 1938 January-April
2 7 1938 May-December
2 8 1939 January-April
2 9 1939 May-December
2 10 1940 January-April
2 11 1940 May-November
3 1 1941-1949
3 2 circa 1950s and fragments
3 3 1950
3 4 1951 January-June
3 5 1951 July-September
3 6 1951 October-December
3 7 1952 January-March
3 8 1952 April-July
3 9 1952 August-December
4 1 1953 January-July
4 2 1953 August-December
4 3 1954 January-June
4 4 1954 July-December
4 5 1955 January-August
4 6 1955 September-October
4 7 1955 November-December
5 1 circa 1956
5 2 1956 January
5 3 1956 February-March
5 4 1956 April
5 5 1956 May
5 6 1956 June
5 7 1956 July
5 8 1956 August
6 1 1956 September
6 2 1956 October 1-14
6 3 1956 October 15
6 4 1956 October 16-31
6 5 1956 November-December
6 6 circa 1957
6 7 1957 January
6 8 1957 February
7 1 1957 March-April
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Series 2
Administrative records, 1926-1987
Boxes 14-18

Scope and Content Note
The series contains administrative records relating to the UNIA parent body and its divisions from 1926-1987. The parent body records include various versions of the constitution and bylaws; policies, procedures, and guidelines relating to the day-to-day operation of the organization; reports, and minutes and agendas of UNIA meetings including the executive council, rehabilitative committees, and the UNIA international conventions.

Records relating to divisions in the United States as well as in other countries include minutes of meetings, monthly reports of local divisions, charters, and resolutions. Materials may be found from divisions in Brooklyn and New York (New York); Chicago (Illinois); Cincinnati, Cleveland and Dayton (Ohio); Detroit (Michigan); New Orleans (Louisiana); Philadelphia (Pennsylvania); and Raleigh (North Carolina). Records from international divisions include Canada, Costa Rica, Jamaica, Liberia, Nova Scotia, Panama, and South Africa.

Arrangement Note
Organized into two subseries: (2.1) Parent body records and (2.2) Division records.
**Subseries 2.1**  
**Parent body records, 1938-1987**  
**Boxes 14-18**

**General records**

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<td>Declaration of Rights of the Negro Peoples of the World, drafted and adopted at Convention held in New York, 1920 over which Hon. Marcus Garvey presided as Chairman, and at which he was Elected Provisional President of Africa</td>
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<td>Ideas for Raising Money</td>
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<td>Instructions to Division</td>
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<td>Instructions to the National Youth Director of the Universal Youth Council</td>
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<td>Legal documents, Marcus Garvey exoneration, 1981</td>
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<td>Operation Going Home Committee, 1976-1977</td>
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<td>Plans for Keeping Divisions Active and Raising Money</td>
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<td>Plans of the Parent Body toward the Carrying out of the Program of the UNIA</td>
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<td>Pledge form to purchase printing press, etc. for Ashanti Akim State College (Gold Coast, West Africa), no date</td>
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<td>Stewart, James R., Prominent people contacted by, no date</td>
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<td>Suggestions as to Procedure in Organizing and Setting Up New Divisions</td>
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<td>Suggestions for Promoting Mass Meetings for Parent Body Officers</td>
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<td>What We Believe</td>
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**Meetings [includes printed programs]**
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International Convention (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), 1973
International Convention (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), 1974
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International Convention (Kingston, Jamaica), August 13-20, 1987
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Rehabilitative Committee (New Orleans, Louisiana), August 1948
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Rehabilitative Committee (location unknown), March 12, 1950

Other UNIA groups
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General Conference of Liberia, 5th (Monrovia, Liberia), minutes, August 14-15, 1971
National Emergency Conference (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), minutes, April 1, 1934
National Public Relations Committee, program, no date
Pan-African Community League, program, no date
President's Council (Detroit, Michigan), minutes, June 12-13, 1954
Unification Council, minutes, May 22, 1971
Unification Convention (Youngstown, Ohio), minutes, September 10-12, 1971

Reports
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Chicago Mass Meeting, June 10, 1951
Trip made by Mr. Solomon Fitghue, International Organizer to Inspect African Project in Liberia, July 22-August 7, 1968
Marcus Garvey Memorial Institute (Monrovia, Liberia), January 7, 1971-December 31-1971
Ebony Women Conference Retreat, Jun 30-July 1, 1973
Observations on the Status of UNIA of Monrovia, Liberia, 1976
Garvey Memorial Institute (Monrovia, Liberia), March 24, 1979
16  41  Committee on Findings for Youth and Education, no date
16  42  Research and Planning Committee Report (Raleigh, North Carolina Division), no date
**Subseries 2.2**  
**Division records, 1926-1977**  
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<td>Cincinnati, Ohio (Division No. 345a), monthly report of local divisions, 1955-1962</td>
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<td>Dayton, Ohio (Division No. 371), monthly report of local divisions, 1952-1958</td>
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<td>Michigan (Universal African Nationalists, Division No. 135), monthly report of local divisions, 1981</td>
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<td>New York, New York (Division No. 340), monthly report of local divisions, 1938</td>
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<td>Ohio, members and divisions</td>
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<td>Ohio State Conference (Cleveland, Ohio), minutes, 1941</td>
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<td>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (Division No. 121), Emergency African Redemption Committee (Division 121), rules, no date</td>
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<td>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (Division No. 121), bylaws, no date</td>
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<td>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (Division No. 121), fire insurance policy, 1949</td>
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<td>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (Division No. 121), members, no date</td>
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<td>Raleigh, North Carolina, articles of incorporation, 1974</td>
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**International**

<p>|18| 15| Canada: Montreal Division, members, no date |
|18| 16| Costa Rica: Limón (Division 300), members, no date |
|18| 17| Costa Rica: Limón (Division 300), minutes, 1941 |
|18| 18| Cuba: Havana (Division 203), affidavit, 1953 |
|18| 19| Jamaica: multiple Divisions, minutes, 1956-1961 |
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|18| 21| Jamaica: Kingston, (Division No. 398), monthly report of local divisions, 1955-1957 |
|18| 22| Jamaica: Kingston (Harmony Division), resolution, 1957 |
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|18| 25| Jamaica: Kingston, (Western Star Division), monthly report of local divisions, 1957 |
|18| 26| Jamaica: Whitfield Town (United African Community Division), monthly report of local divisions, 1957 |</p>
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<td>Nova Scotia: Glace Bay (Division No. 303), monthly report of local divisions, 1958</td>
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<td>Panama, Republic of Panama (Division No. 244), reports, no date</td>
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<td>South Africa: Ludaka (Division No. 2), minutes, 1953</td>
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### Series 3

**Photographs, 1925-1978**

**Box 19**

#### Scope and Content Note
The series consists of photographs relating to the UNIA, in the United States, Africa and the Caribbean Islands. There are photographs of individuals associated with the UNIA, as well images of the 1929 and 1955 UNIA conventions, and locations and events in Ghana, Liberia, Jamaica, and the Dominican Republic.

#### Arrangement Note
Arranged by subject matter.

#### Individuals

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<td>Alleyne, J., Captain and Chief of the 1st N.Y. African Legion, no date (photographer: Morais Photo Studio, Kingston, Jamaica)</td>
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<td>Asiko, Harriet Ruth and Phyllis Violet Oyieza (daughters of Mr. And Mrs. Obina)</td>
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<td>Brantley, James, no date</td>
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<td>Dinzey, Israel [in Universal African Legion uniform], no date</td>
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<td>Garvey, Amy Ashwood, no date</td>
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<td>Garvey, Amy Jacques, Jamaica Minister Edward Seaga, Eustace Whyte and Martin Luther King, Jr., at Marcus Garvey Shrine, June 1965 (photographer: Gleaner Photo, Kingston, Jamaica)</td>
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<td>Harvey, Thomas W., with Georgina Thornton and Arnold Lemuel Crawford, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, circa 1972</td>
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<td>Howard, Humbert, no date</td>
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<td>Kennedy, Edna M., no date</td>
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<td>Liberty Gospel Singing Chorus, Mrs. Susie Griffin</td>
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<td>Nkrumah, Kwame, no date</td>
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<td>Sherrill, Joya, no date (photographers: Murray Korman and James J. Kriegsmann) (7 photos)</td>
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<td>Sherrill, William L., no date (4 photos) [Includes photograph of (left to right) William Sherrill, Harold Bledsoe, Thomas Drum, William L. Dawson, Emmett Cunningham, and Joseph A. Craigen, November 20, 1948]</td>
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<td>Stewart, James R, no date</td>
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<td>Watson, Richard, no date</td>
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#### UNIA Conventions

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<td>International Convention (?), (Shaw University, Raleigh, North Carolina), no date (12 photos)</td>
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**UNIA International**

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<td>Dominican Republic: UNIA officials (?), no date [photographer: John Robles] (2 photos)</td>
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<td>Ghana: Independence Day (Accra, Ghana), March 1957 [includes photographs of Vice President Richard Nixon and photo of Kwame Nkrumah] [photographer: Information Services Dept., Accra, Gold Coast] (2 photos)</td>
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<td>Ghana: Queen Elizabeth II visit, 1961 [photographer: Information Services Dept., Accra, Gold Coast] (2 photos)</td>
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<td>Ghana: Accra visit William L. Sherrill, 1957 (14 photos)</td>
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<td>Ghana: Unidentified individual, no date [photographer: Alhaji's Studio, Wenchi]</td>
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<td>Ghana: Unidentified group, no date [photographer: Frank Doodoo's Studio, Accra]</td>
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<td>Jamaica: Kingston Division, no date</td>
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<td>Liberia: Scrapbook of UNIA photographs and reports, 1967</td>
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<td>Liberia: Universal African Legion, Annual Inspection and Review (Monrovia, Liberia), August 1976 [includes Universal African Vanguards (juveniles) and Black Cross Nurses in native dress] (7 photos)</td>
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<td>Liberia: Universal African Legion, Annual Inspection and Review (Monrovia, Liberia), August 1977 (9 photos)</td>
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<td>Liberia: Marcus Garvey Memorial Institute (Monrovia), graduating class, 1978</td>
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<td>Liberia: African Village Cafeteria (Monrovia), no date [&quot;UNIA and ACL first commercial business in Africa&quot;]</td>
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<td>Liberia: Edna M. Kennedy Clinic, UNIA-ACL, Medical Program for Africa, no date (4 photos)</td>
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<td>Brewster Housing Project (Detroit, Michigan), circa 1952 [pictured William L. Sherrill, G.B. Bryant, Rev. Henry E. Thurman, and C.C. Williams] [photographer: O.B. Pitts]</td>
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<td>Garvey Memorial Liberty Hall (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), no date [photographer: Gaston Devigne]</td>
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<td>Loring Air Force Base (Limestone, Maine), African American soldiers and base, 1952 (15 photos)</td>
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<td>Marcus Garvey Institute (Monrovia, Liberia), Graduating Class of 1977</td>
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19  40  Individuals
Series 4  
Writings  
Boxes 20-21  

Scope and Content Note  
The series consists of manuscript and typescript writings by several key UNIA officials including Marcus Garvey, Thomas W. Harvey, and William L. Sherrill; as well as others associated with the UNIA. Writings by Garvey include two notebooks containing speeches (1928-1929) and essays, as well as typescripts of speeches and essays, some which are published in his *Philosophy and Opinions*. Writings by UNIA Presidents Thomas W. Harvey and William L. Sherrill are mainly essays relating to the work of the UNIA. Sherrill's material also includes typescripts of some of his "We, the Negro," a column he wrote as President of the Afro-American Institute and Federated Fireside Group. Additional "We, the Negro" columns may be found in Series 6: Printed Material.  

Arrangement Note  
Arranged by type of record, then in alphabetical order.  

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<td>Notebook II: Garvey, Marcus, essays, no date [2 notebooks, not in Garvey's hand]</td>
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<td>Notebook III: Harvey, Thomas W., various essays</td>
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<td>Notebook V: Sherrill, William L., [12th Dynasty Egypt, incomplete]</td>
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<p>| Manuscripts/Typescripts | |</p>
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<td>Cayton, Horace</td>
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<td>Daniels, Ronald D.</td>
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<td>Diggs, Charles C.</td>
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<td>Ekwueme, Alex I.</td>
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<td>Garvey, Marcus: <em>Philosophy and Opinions</em> essays, June 19, 1923-March 16, 1924</td>
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<td>Garvey, Marcus: Other</td>
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<td>Harper, Frances Ellen Watkins</td>
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<td>Harvey, Thomas W.</td>
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<td>Harvey, Thomas W., biographical</td>
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<td>Huggins, Willis N.</td>
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<td>Kaunda, K.D.</td>
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<td>Langdon, Henry J.</td>
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<td>Nkrumah, Kwame</td>
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<td>Obadele, Imari Abubakari</td>
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<td>Robinson, E.R.</td>
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<td>Sanders, W.E.</td>
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<td>Sherrill, William L., biographical</td>
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<td>Tobias, Channing H.</td>
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<td>Unknown authors, manuscripts</td>
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<td>Unknown authors, typescripts (2 of 2)</td>
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<td>21</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>Unknown author, &quot;Wonderful Ethiopians&quot;</td>
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Series 5
Printed material, 1928-1989
Box 22; OP 1-3

Scope and Content Note
The series consists of printed materials created by the Universal Negro Improvement Association from 1928-1989. The UNIA material includes broadsides advertising various UNIA sponsored events; brochures relating information about the purpose, programs; and goals of the UNIA; and programs of the UNIA events. Programs relating to the international conferences of the UNIA may be found in Series 2: Administrative Records under Meetings-Parent Body.

Arrangement Note
Arranged in alphabetical order by record type.

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<td>22</td>
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<td>British Postal Orders (containing donations from Ghana and Gold Coast), 1958</td>
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<td>Broadsides, no date</td>
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<td>Broadsides, 1928-1959</td>
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<td>Broadsides, Oversized, 1924-1953 and no date</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Brochure, &quot;Hon. Thomas W. Harvey - Commissioner-Ohio,&quot; no date [includes three poems written by Harvey]</td>
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<td>Brochure, &quot;National Public Relations Committee of the NIA Program,&quot; Detroit, Michigan, no date</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Brochure, &quot;Negro War Aims,&quot; by Lester Taylor, 1943</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Brochure, &quot;New Africa Faces the World,&quot; by William L. Sherrill, Sr., no date</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>Brochure, &quot;The Rehabilitative Committee of the UNIA and African Communities League,&quot; resolution adopted at Philadelphia, August 1, 1943</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Brochure, &quot;The UNIA and African Communities League - What it is and how it operates,&quot; no date</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>Brochure, &quot;This is our Day,&quot; by William L. Sherrill, Sr., no date</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>Brochure, &quot;We are not Subversive,&quot; no date</td>
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<td>Bundles for Africa, various printed</td>
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<td>Business card, Thomas W. Harvey, President General</td>
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<td>Bylaws book, Black Cross Nurses Division 405</td>
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<td>Cards, Marcus Garvey</td>
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<td>Certificate, The Black Cross Navigation &amp; Trading Co., Inc., 1924</td>
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<td>Christmas circular letters, Editor of the <em>Garvey Voice</em>, no dates</td>
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<td>Christmas greetings from High Commissioner in Canada [from unknown publication], no date</td>
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<td>Credentials of Official Delegate to the Regional Conference (Philadelphia), August 1945</td>
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<td>Dues cards</td>
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<td>Form, Loan</td>
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<td>Invitation, Brooklyn Unit, Annual Dance and Floor Show, October 22, 1955 (New York, New York)</td>
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<td>Invitation, Chicago Isaiah Morter Division, Installation of Officers, January 12, 196</td>
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<td>Membership application forms, Harmony Division, Kingston, Jamaica</td>
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<td>Membership application, Universal African League, 1st Corp Area of the UNIA (New York, New York), no date</td>
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<td>Palm card (?), E.S. Robinson, Sr., Secretary-General UNIA</td>
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<td>Poem, &quot;All Around the World,&quot; by Margaret R. Fallon, no date</td>
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<td>Poster, Thomas W. Harvey, born 1893 - died 1978</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>Program, Garvey Memorial Hall (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), dedication, no date</td>
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<td>Program, Tentative Agenda for Conference of the Rehabilitating Committee to be held at Philadelphia Division 121, August 1-2, 1943</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>Program, UNIA Welcomes Home its President General The - Hon. William L. Sherrill (Detroit, Michigan), December 19, 1954</td>
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<td>Program, Honoring the Coming of Mr. William L. Sherrill (recently returned from Ghana, Africa) (Toledo, Ohio), May 5, 1957</td>
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<td>Program, Re-Interment of the Remains of the Late Marcus Mosiah Garvey, Georgia IV Memorial Park (Kingston, Jamaica), November 15, 1964</td>
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<td>Program: Operation Africa, Report from Liberia (Detroit, Michigan), November 24, 1968</td>
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Series 6
Other organizations, 1921-1989
Box 23-24; OP 4-8

Scope and Content Note
The series consists of records and printed materials created by other organizations from 1921-1989 that were collected by or sent to the UNIA. The materials include printed matter such as broadsides, brochures, and programs; minutes, resolutions, and other records. Many of the organizations represented here relate to Marcus Garvey, Black Nationalism, Pan-Africanism, and the Back-to-Africa movement.

Arrangement Note
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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>&quot;Abraham Lincoln on the Question of Negro Colonization and Acts of the Congress Authorizing him to Institute his Negro Colonization Program,&quot; brochure (distributed by Earnest Sevier Cox, Richmond, Virginia)</td>
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<td>23</td>
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<td>African American Repatriation Association, agenda, 1969</td>
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<td>African Continental Art and Cultural Centre (New York, New York), African Voluntary Air Concert, broadside, September 14, 1957</td>
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<td>African National Congress (Northern Rhodesia), agenda, December 8-12, 1957</td>
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<td>African Nationalist Federated Council (New York, New York), broadside for mass rally, September 14, 1963</td>
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<td>Afro-American Institute and Federated Fireside Groups, records, 1938</td>
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<td>All African Women's Conference, flyer announcing a send off party for Queen Mother Moore,</td>
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<td>Back to Africa Movement, broadside for Dr. Lewis Henri Micheaux's</td>
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<td>Bell, William K., <em>15 Million Negroes and 15 Billion Dollars</em>, book</td>
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<td>Bishop Lewis, &quot;God's Great Mystery Man from New Orleans, La.,&quot;</td>
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<td>Conference on the Participation of the Negro in National Defense,</td>
<td>Hampton Institute, Report of the Committee on Findings for Military and Navel Defense, November</td>
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<td>apply to the black and white race,&quot; various printed, no date</td>
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<td>Ellenton, South Carolina), 1989</td>
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23  42 Garvey Memorial Foundation (Detroit, Michigan), minutes, March 4-5, 1978
23  43 George VI Memorial Park (Kingston, Jamaica), programme for unveiling of Marcus Garvey bust, November 4, 1956
23  44 Ghana, various brochures
23  45 Ghana Independence Day, Parking passes, March 1957
23  46 Ghana Students Association of the USA and Canada, reception program, July 29, 1958
23  47 Greater Detroit Youth Assembly, Newsletter, Vol. 1, No. 1, January 15, 1941
23  48 House of Knowledge (Chicago, Illinois), advertising cards, no date
23  49 Institute of Black Nationalists, flyer, 1972
23  50 International African Students Aid Association, program, July 18, 1923
23  51 International Committee on African Affairs (New York, New York), brochure, no date
23  52 International Committee of Young Men's Christian Association, brochure, no date
23  53 The Jolly Handicap Club (Detroit, Michigan), raffle ticket, November 20, 1954
23  54 Kongo University Committee of One Hundred, invitation, July 1, 1960
23  55 Liberty Building and Trading Company, stock certificate, 1927-1928
23  56 Marcus Garvey Memorial Educational Foundation (Brooklyn, New York), brochure, no date
23  57 Marcus Garvey Elementary School (Chicago, Illinois), dedication program, October 4, 1974
23  59 Maryland Petition Committee, MPC Bulletin, January 1957
23  60 Michigan Committee for Academic Freedom, "Without Fear or Favor: The Case of the Michigan Students," September 1940
23  61 The National Christian Liberty Front of America (Washington, D.C.), brochure, "The Coming Liberation of America," no date
23  62 National Institute for Negro Advancement, Constitution, no date
23  63 National Negro Alliance, Constitution and Bylaws
23  64 National Negro Congress, various, circa 1945
23  65 National Negro Labor Council (Detroit, Michigan), brochure, "Therefore, be it resolved...to end discrimination in the railroad industry," 1953
23  66 National Negro Scholarship Plan, flyer, no date [Melvin Allen, organizer-director]
23  67 "Negro Masses Lack Government," broadside, no date
23  68 Negro Nationalist Society of America, brochure, no date
23  69 Negro Protective Association (Cincinnati, Ohio), broadside for mass meeting re Emmett Till, November 13, 1955
Negro Protective Association (Cincinnati, Ohio), membership card
Nigerian Students Union, ANAM and African Jazz-Art Society & Studios (Harlem, New York), broadside for Black Solidarity Festival, March 28, 1970
Philadelphia Fellowship Commission, flyer, no date
Prince Hall Masonic Temple (Detroit, Michigan), Breakfast Dance, advertising card, June 4, 1955
Republican National Committee, "Where Lies the Real Danger to Our Freedom and Liberties," by Emmett J. Scott, press release, June 12, 1941
Self Determination Committee (Los Angeles, California), flyers, 1960s-1970s
South African Committee for Youth Work (Chicago, Illinois), program for Town Hall Meeting, December 7, 1952
Strong, Bill, sketch of Marcus Garvey
Thornhill, R.D. (Rev.), Finite Infinite Mentalist and Consultant, New York, New York, business card, no date
Union Better Life Gospel Campaign of the Community Churches (Chicago, Illinois), pledge card, no date
United African Nationalist Movement, Unit 2 (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), conference agenda, 1948
United African Nationalist Movement (New York, New York), broadside for Marcus Garvey Day celebration, August 1, 1953
United Associates (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), directory advertisement, no date
United Nations, brochure, "Out Rights as Human Beings," 1951
United Nations, Ad Hoc Committee on Slavery, circulars, "Questionnaires on Slavery and Servitude," 1950
United Negro Progressive Association, brochure, no date
United States Congress, House Concurrent Resolution 159, June 5, 1985, regarding Marcus Garvey pardon
United States Constitution Council, various printed, 1970s
Universal African Nationalist Movement, 1953-1956
[Unknown organization], Aims and objects
White America Society (Richmond, Virginia), brochure, "Abraham Lincoln: His Efforts to Make America a White Nation," no date
Young Afro-Americans of South Philadelphia, flyer, no date
YWCA (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), broadside for mass meeting, March 31, 1946 [Andronicus Jacobs speaker]