Descriptive Summary

**Creator:** Watkins, James W., d. 1896.

**Title:** James W. Watkins papers, 1861-1864

**Call Number:** Manuscript Collection No. 413

**Extent:** .25 linear feet (1 box)

**Abstract:** Papers of Confederate soldier James W. Watkins of Franklin County, Georgia, including letters to and from Watkins, his wife, family and friends.

**Language:** Materials entirely in English.

Administrative Information

**Restrictions on Access**
Unrestricted access.

**Terms Governing Use and Reproduction**
All requests subject to limitations noted in departmental policies on reproduction.

**Additional Physical Form**
Typescripts of the letters are available.

**Source**
Purchased, 1963.

**Citation**
[after identification of item(s)], James W. Watkins papers, Manuscript, Archives and Rare Book Library, Emory University.

**Processing**
Processed by MRD, 1963.
Collection Description

Biographical Note
James W. Watkins, d. June 14, 1896, a lifelong resident of Franklin County, Georgia, was a son of Job Watkins, one of the first settlers of lower Habersham County (now Banks County), Georgia. James married Frances Maxwell, who was born about 1833, the youngest of thirteen children of James Maxwell and the granddaughter of the Reverend Thomas Maxwell, Revolutionary soldier and Baptist minister who was imprisoned for his preaching and was defended by Patrick Henry. The Reverend Maxwell came to Elbert County, Georgia about 1790 and preached to the Indians. During the Civil War, Watkins's wife, Frances Maxwell Watkins, took care of their farm and their two nephews, Tom and Jim, whom they were raising.

Scope and Content Note
The collection consists of letters to and from James Watkins, his wife, family or friends from 1861-1864. Watkins and his wife could not write, so others wrote for them. Some of the letters were written during the Atlanta Campaign and discuss the Battle of Atlanta, fortifications, prisoners, and daily military life; others were written from other Confederate camps. The collection also contains a typescript of each letter.

Arrangement Note
Arranged in chronological order.
## Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Folder</th>
<th>Content</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1861 August 21 - June 1, 1864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1864 June 22 - September 9 and undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Typescript: Correspondence 1861-1864</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>